1994 General Events by Date

- January 1 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) goes into effect
- <u>January 14</u> <u>President of the United States Bill Clinton</u> and Russian President <u>Boris Yeltsin</u> sign the Kremlin accords which stop the preprogrammed aiming of nuclear missiles to targets and also provide for the dismantling of the nuclear arsenal in the <u>Ukraine</u>.
- <u>January 17</u> <u>1994 Northridge Earthquake</u>, magnitude 6.7, hits the San Fernando Valley of Los Angeles at 4:31 am.
- <u>January 20</u> In <u>South Carolina</u>, Shannon Faulkner becomes the first female student to attend <u>The Citadel</u> but soon drops out.
- <u>January 21</u> <u>Lorena Bobbitt</u> is found not-guilty by reason of temporary insanity for severing the penis of her husband John.
- <u>January 26</u> A man fires two blank shots at <u>Charles, Prince of Wales</u> in <u>Sydney, Australia</u>.
- <u>January 28</u> The first trial of accused murderer Lyle Menendez ends in a mistrial. He and his brother Erik are later found guilty and sentenced to life in prison without parole.
- <u>February 1</u> In <u>Portland, Oregon Tonya Harding</u>'s ex-husband Jeff Gillooly pleads guilty for his role in attacking figure skater <u>Nancy Kerrigan</u>. He accepts a <u>plea bargain</u> admitting to racketeering charges in exchange for testimony against Harding.
- <u>February 5</u> <u>Byron De La Beckwith</u> is convicted of the <u>1963</u> murder of <u>civil rights</u> leader <u>Medgar Evers</u>.
- <u>February 22</u> <u>Aldrich Ames</u> and his wife are charged with spying for the <u>Soviet Union</u> by the <u>United States Department of Justice</u>. Ames would later be convicted to life imprisonment and his wife would receive a 5-years in prison.
- March 4 Four <u>terrorists</u> are convicted for their roles in the <u>World Trade Center bombing</u> which killed six and injured more than a thousand.
- March 12 A photo by Marmaduke Wetherell, previously touted as 'proof' of the <u>Loch Ness</u> monster, is confirmed to be a hoax.
- March 12 The <u>Church of England</u> ordains its first female priests
- March 23 "Shock jock" <u>Howard Stern</u> formally announces his candidacy for the <u>New York</u> governorship under the <u>Libertarian Party</u> ticket.
- March 24 At an election rally in <u>Tijuana</u>, <u>Mexican</u> presidential candidate Luis Donaldo Colosio is assassinated. Mario Aburto Martinez is arrested for the crime and confesses on the same day.
- <u>March 31</u> The journal <u>Nature</u> reports the finding in <u>Ethiopia</u> of the first complete Australopithecus afarensis skull (see <u>Human evolution</u>).
- April 7 Massacres of Tutsis begin in Kigali, Rwanda.
- April 26 South Africa holds its first multiracial elections.
- May 6 The Chunnel, which took 15,000 workers over seven years to complete, opens between England and France. Travelers can now travel between the two countries in 35 minutes.
- May 9 Nelson Mandela is inaugurated as South Africa's first black president.
- May 10 Illinois executes serial killer John Wayne Gacy for the murder of 33 young men and boys.
- <u>June</u> <u>Iraq disarmament crisis</u>: UN weapons inspectors Ritter and Smidovitch learn, through <u>Israeli</u> intelligence reports, that <u>Qusay Hussein</u>, <u>Saddam Hussein</u>'s son, is the key player in efforts by the Iraqi government to hide the country's alledged illegal weapons.
- <u>June 13</u> NFL star <u>OJ Simpson</u>'s ex-wife Nicole Brown Simpson and her friend Ronald Goldman were murdered outside Nicole's house in <u>Brentwood</u>, <u>California</u>
- <u>July</u> The planet <u>Jupiter</u> is pelted by 21 large fragments of a comet over the course of 6 days.
- July 7 Aden is occupied by troops from North Yemen.
- <u>July 18</u> In <u>Buenos Aires</u>, an explosion destroys a building housing several <u>Jewish</u> organizations killing 96 and injuring many more.
- <u>September 3 Cold War: Russia</u> and the <u>People's Republic of China</u> agree to de-target their <u>nuclear weapons</u> against each other.
- <u>September 8</u> A <u>Boeing 737</u> carrying USAir Flight 427 with 132 people on board, crashes on approach to <u>Pittsburgh International Airport</u>. There are no survivors.
- September 28 The car ferry MS Estonia sinks in Baltic Sea, killing 852.

- <u>September-October</u> <u>Iraq disarmament crisis</u>: Iraq threatens to stop cooperating with UNSCOM inspectors and begins to once again deploy troops near its border with <u>Kuwait</u>. In response, the U.S. begins to deploy troops to Kuwait.
- October 12 NASA looses <u>radio</u> contact with the <u>Magellan spacecraft</u> as the probe descends into
 the thick atmosphere of <u>Venus October 15</u> After three years of exile in the US, <u>Haiti</u>'s president
 Aristide returned to his country.
- October 15 Iraq disarmament crisis: Following threats by the U.N. Security Council and the U.S., Iraq withdraws troops from its border with Kuwait
- October 26 Jordan and Israel sign a peace treaty
- October 29 Francisco Martin Duran fires over two dozen shots at the White House (Duran was later convicted of trying to kill US President Bill Clinton).
- October 31 An American Eagle ATR-72 crashes in Roselawn, Indiana, after circling in icy weather, killing 64 passengers.
- November 3 Red Hat Linux 1.0 is released.
- November 5 A letter by former US President Ronald Reagan is released that announces he has Alzheimer's disease.
- <u>November 8</u> <u>Georgia</u> Representative <u>Newt Gingrich</u> leads the <u>United States Republican Party</u> in taking control of both the <u>House of Representatives</u> and the <u>Senate</u> in midterm congressional elections: the first time in 40 years the Republicans secured control of both houses of <u>Congress</u>).
- The Whitewater Scandal investigation begins.
- Homosexual marriages legal in Sweden

1994 in Music

- Ini Kamoze Here Comes the Hotstepper
- Ace of Base The Sign
- R. Kelly Bump n' Grind
- Celine Dion Power of Love
- Sting All For Love
- All-4-One I Swear
- Lisa Loeb & Nine Stories Stay
- Black Hole Sun Soundgarden
- Loser <u>Beck</u>
- Everyday Phil Collins
- Come Out And Play The Offspring "
- Found Out About You Gin Blossoms
- Mr. Jones Counting Crows
- All I Wanna Do Sheryl Crow
- Without You Mariah Carey
- All For Love Bryan Adams, Rod Stewart & Sting
- Until I Fall Away Gin Blossoms
- Longview Green Day

1994 in Film

- October 3 George Lucas begins writing the three <u>Star Wars</u> prequels.
- Forrest Gump starring Tom Hanks
- Pulp Fiction starring Samuel L. Jackson, Bruce Willis, John Travolta and Uma Thurman
- Four Weddings and a Funeral
- Ouiz Show
- The Shawshank Redemption

1994 in Sports

Baseball

• A strike by <u>baseball</u> players results in the premature termination of the season and the cancellation of the <u>Baseball/World Series</u>, for the first time since 1904.

Basketball

- NCAA Men's Basketball Championship:
 - Arkansas wins 76-72 over Duke
- NBA Finals:
 - <u>Houston Rockets</u> win 4 games to 3 over the <u>New York Knicks</u> to win the franchise's first championship.

Boxing

- <u>January 29</u> Frankie Randall causes <u>Julio Cesar Chavez</u> his first defeat in 91 professional bouts, winning the <u>WBC</u> world Jr. Welterweight title in the process, by a split decision in 12 rounds.
- November 5 Forty-five year old George Foreman becomes boxing's oldest heavyweight champion when he knocked out Michael Moorer in the 10th round of a Las Vegas, Nevada fight.

Football (American)

• Super Bowl XXVIII: Dallas Cowboys won 30-13 over the Buffalo Bills

1994 in Television

- <u>January</u> <u>Green Day</u> premieres "<u>Longview</u>" on <u>MTV</u>.
- March 31 Madonna appears on <u>The Late Show with David Letterman</u> making headlines for her foul mouthed, profanity laced interview. <u>Robin Williams</u> later described the segment as a "battle of wits with an unarmed woman."
- <u>June 17</u> <u>OJ Simpson</u>'s flees from police in a white Ford Bronco live on television. He later surrenders to police at his mansion in <u>Brentwood</u>, <u>California</u>.
- September 10 The first episode of the Magic School Bus cartoon series is released
- *Friends* premieres on <u>NBC</u>.

1994 Deaths

- January 5 Thomas P. 'Tip' O'Neill, Speaker of the House
- January 15 Harry Nilsson, musician
- January 22 Telly Savalas, actor
- <u>January 25</u> <u>Stephen Cole Kleene</u>, American <u>mathematician</u>
- <u>January 27</u> Claude Akins, actor
- <u>January 30</u> <u>Pierre Boulle</u>, author
- February 6 Jack Kirby, comic book writer
- February 6 Joseph Cotten, actor
- February 11 Antonio Martin, Spanish cyclist
- February 11 Sorrell Brooke, actor
- February 11 William Conrad, actor
- February 14 Andrei Chikatilo, Russian serial killer (executed)
- February 17 Randy Shilts, author, AIDS activist
- February 22 Papa John Creach, musician
- February 24 Dinah Shore, actress, singer
- February 25 Jersey Joe Walcott, world champion boxer
- March 4 John Candy, comedian and actor

- March 22 Walter Lantz, cartoonist ("Woody Woodpecker")
- March 28 Eugene Ionesco, playwright
- April 2 Betty Furness, author
- April 5 Kurt Cobain (suicide) lead singer of the rock band Nirvana
- April 22 Richard Nixon, former President of the United States
- April 30 Roland Ratzenberger, Formula 1 driver
- May 1 Ayrton Senna, Formula 1 car racing champion
- May 7- Clement Greenberg, art critic
- May 8 George Peppard, actor
- May 10 John Wayne Gacy, serial killer (executed)
- May 15 Gilbert Roland, actor
- May 19 Jacqueline Bouvier Kennedy, First Lady of the United States
- May 21 Johan Hendrik Weidner, Belgian born hero of WW II
- May 29 Erich Honecker, former leader of East Germany, while in exile in Chile
- <u>July 8</u> <u>Kim II Sung</u>, <u>North Korea</u>'s leader
- August 17 Elias Canetti, buried next to James Joyce
- September 11 Jessica Tandy, actress
- September 12 Boris Yegorov, cosmonaut
- September 15 Alain Berdarin, owner of "Le Crazy Horse Saloon" Paris
- October 20 Burt Lancaster, actor
- November 12 Wilma Rudolph, American athlete
- November 28 Jeffrey Dahmer, serial killer

Nobel Prizes

- Physics Bertram N. Brockhouse, Clifford G. Shull
- <u>Chemistry</u> George A Olah
- Medicine Alfred G Gilman, Martin Rodbell
- <u>Literature</u> <u>Kenzaburo Oe</u>
- Peace- Yasser Arafat, Shimon Peres (Israel) and Yitzhak Rabin
- Economics Reinhard Selten, John Forbes Nash, John Harsanyi